

Il thm 5.1 non vale nel caso affine, infatti:

$$\mathcal{Y}: y^2 - x = 0 \quad R: y=1; \quad \mathcal{Y}^*: y^2 - xt = 0 \quad R^*: y=t$$

$$\mathcal{Y} \cap R = \{(1,1)\} \quad (1)$$

$$\mathcal{Y}^* \cap R^* = \{(1,1,1); (1,0,0) = R_{\infty}\} \Rightarrow I(\mathcal{Y}^* \cap R^*, (1,1,1)) \underset{0}{\leq} \deg \mathcal{Y}^* \underset{\text{thm 5.1}}{\overset{2}{=}} 2$$

Invece, se valesse il thm 5.1, dalla (1)

$$\text{si avrebbe } I(\mathcal{Y} \cap R, (1,1)) = \deg \mathcal{Y} = 2 \text{ assurdo.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I(\mathcal{Y}^* \cap R^*, (1,1,1)) &= 1 \\ \parallel \\ I(\mathcal{Y} \cap R, (1,1)) \end{aligned}$$

Oss 5.1.3

$$R \not\subset F, F \in A^n$$

$$\begin{aligned} B = (b_1, \dots, b_n) & \text{ giacitura della retta } R \\ \text{osservo } (b_1, \dots, b_n, 0) & \text{ pt. improprio di } R \\ A \in R \setminus \{B\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow I(R \cap F, A) = \text{multiplicità di } \mu=0 \text{ per } F(A+\mu B)$$

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Vedi [4]; Notazione: $m_{(\mu=0)} \varphi(\mu) = s \Leftrightarrow d_0 = d_1 = \dots = d_{s-1} = 0, d_s \neq 0$

Oss 5.1.4

$$F \in A^n \text{ oppure } F \in P^n$$

$$A \in F$$

$$\text{, si ha } m_A(F) = m_{(\mu=0)} \varphi(\mu)$$

$$\text{dove } \varphi(\mu) = F(A+\mu B) \in (K[B])[\mu]$$

$$\text{osservo } \varphi(\mu) = d_0 + d_1 \mu + \dots + d_s \mu^s, d_i \in K[B]$$

Nota 1

$$F \in A^n \Rightarrow B = (b_1, \dots, b_n)$$

$$F \in P^n \Rightarrow B = (b_1, \dots, b_{n+1})$$

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$$m_A(F) = \min_{\substack{B \neq A \\ B \in \text{spazio} \\ \mathcal{Z} = \{A, B\}}} I(\mathcal{Z} \cap F, A) \underset{\substack{\text{oss 5.1.2} \\ \text{oss 5.1.3}}}{=} \min_{B \neq A} \left(\deg_{(\mu=0)} F(A+\mu B) \right) \quad (1)$$

Sia $s = m_0 \varphi(\mu)$, osservo $\varphi(\mu) = d_s \mu^s + \dots + d_2 \mu^2$, $d_1 = \dots = d_{s-1} = 0, d_s \neq 0$
sono polinomi nulli di $K[B]$

$$F(A+\mu B) = d_s(B) \mu^s + \dots + d_2(B) \mu^2 \Rightarrow m_{(\mu=0)} F(A+\mu B) \geq s \text{ questo } \forall B \neq A \quad (2)$$

$d_i(B) \in K$ e' il polinomio valutato

$$d_s \neq 0 \Rightarrow \exists B: d_s(B) \neq 0 \Rightarrow m_{(\mu=0)} F(A+\mu B) = s \quad (3); \quad (1), (2), (3) \Rightarrow m_A(F) = s = m_0 \varphi(\mu) \quad \square$$