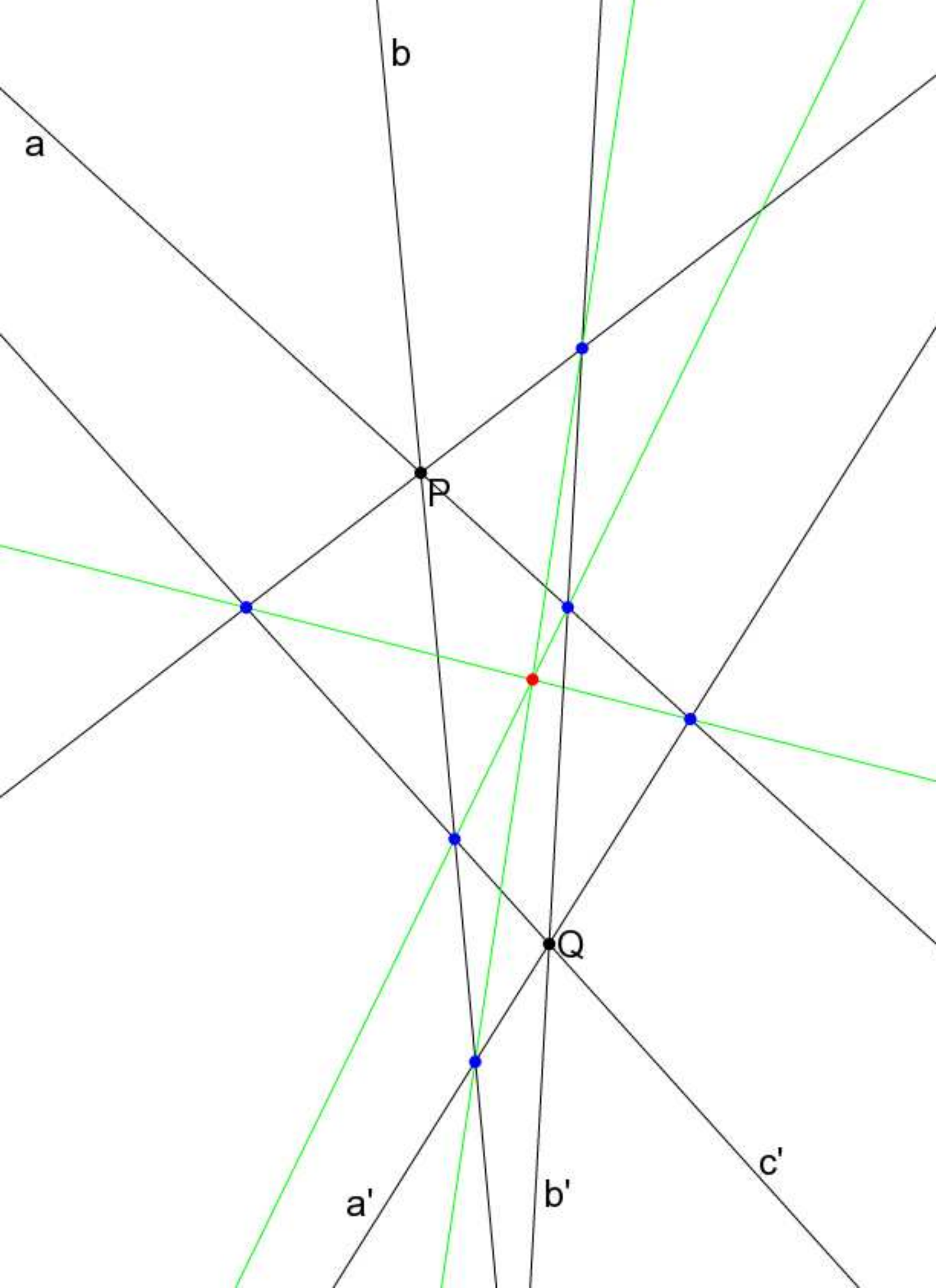
b
a
P
Q
a'
b'
c'